

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To:
ROBERT B. MADDEN
SCHWEGMAN, LUNDBERG & WOESSNER,
P.A.
P.O. BOX 2938
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
 THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT AND
 THE WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL
 SEARCHING AUTHORITY, OR THE DECLARATION

(PCT Rule 44.1)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 2043659WO1	Date of mailing (day/month/year) FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below
International application No. PCT/US 10/36907	International filing date (day/month/year) 01 June 2010 (01.06.2010)
Applicant EBAY INC.	

1. ☒ The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority have been established and are transmitted herewith.

Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the international application (see Rule 46):

When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally two months from the date of transmittal of the international search report.

Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34 chemin des Colombettes
 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: +41 22 338 8270

For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2. ☐ The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority are transmitted herewith.

3. ☐ **With regard to the protest** against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:
- ☐ the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.
- ☐ no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. Reminders

Shortly after the expiration of **18 months** from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.

The applicant may submit comments on an informal basis on the written opinion of the International Searching Authority to the International Bureau. The International Bureau will send a copy of such comments to all designated Offices unless an international preliminary examination report has been or is to be established. These comments would also be made available to the public but not before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date.

Within **19 months** from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase **until 30 months** from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise, the applicant must, **within 20 months** from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.

In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of **30 months** (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.

See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.

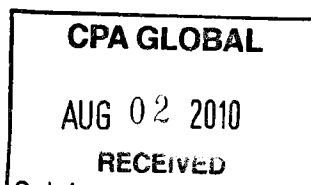
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. 571-273-3201	Authorized officer: Lee W. Young PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300 PCT OSP: 571-272-7774
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Form PCT/ISA/220 (January 2004)

(See notes on accompanying sheet)
Schwegman Lundberg & Woessner P.A.

AUG 02 2010

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PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To: ROBERT B. MADDEN
SCHWEGMAN, LUNDBERG & WOESSNER,
P.A.
P.O. BOX 2938
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402

NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT AND
THE WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL
SEARCHING AUTHORITY, OR THE DECLARATION

(PCT Rule 44.1)

Date of mailing (day/month/year) **28 JUL 2010**

Applicant's or agent's file reference
2043659WO1

FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below

International application No.
PCT/US 10/36907

International filing date (day/month/year) **01 June 2010 (01.06.2010)**

Applicant **EBAY INC.**

1. ☒ The applicant is hereby notified that the international search report and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority have been established and are transmitted herewith.

Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the international application (see Rule 46):

When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally two months from the date of transmittal of the international search report.

Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO, 34 chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, Facsimile No.: +41 22 338 8270

For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2. ☐ The applicant is hereby notified that no international search report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect and the written opinion of the International Searching Authority are transmitted herewith.

3. ☐ **With regard to the protest** against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:

☐ the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.

☐ no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. Reminders

Shortly after the expiration of **18 months** from the priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication.

The applicant may submit comments on an informal basis on the written opinion of the International Searching Authority to the International Bureau. The International Bureau will send a copy of such comments to all designated Offices unless an international preliminary examination report has been or is to be established. These comments would also be made available to the public but not before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date.

Within **19 months** from the priority date, but only in respect of some designated Offices, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase **until 30 months** from the priority date (in some Offices even later); otherwise, the applicant must, **within 20 months** from the priority date, perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before those designated Offices.

In respect of other designated Offices, the time limit of **30 months** (or later) will apply even if no demand is filed within 19 months.

See the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 and, for details about the applicable time limits, Office by Office, see the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Volume II, National Chapters and the WIPO Internet site.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
Facsimile No. 571-273-3201

Authorized officer:

Lee W. Young

PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300
PCT OSP: 571-272-7774

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 2043659WO1	FOR FURTHER ACTION		see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.
International application No. PCT/US 10/36907	International filing date (<i>day/month/year</i>) 01 June 2010 (01.06.2010)	(Earliest) Priority Date (<i>day/month/year</i>) 01 June 2009 (01.06.2009)	
Applicant EBAY INC.			

This international search report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This international search report consists of a total of 2 sheets.

☐ It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of:

- ☒ the international application in the language in which it was filed.
☐ a translation of the international application into _____ which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).

b. ☐ This international search report has been established taking into account the **rectification of an obvious mistake** authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43.6bis(a)).

c. ☐ With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2. ☐ **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (see Box No. II).

3. ☐ **Unity of invention is lacking** (see Box No. III).

4. With regard to the **title**,

- ☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
☐ the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the **abstract**,

- ☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
☐ the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2, by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regard to the **drawings**,

- a. the figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 1
☐ as suggested by the applicant.
☐ as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.
☒ as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.
- b. ☐ none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US 10/36907

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(8) - G06F 17/00 (2010.01)

USPC - 715/206

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

USPC: 715/206

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

USPC: 700/90; 707/7, 999.07; 715/200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 255, 273, 277

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Dialog Classic (Chinese Pat Abstr; Derwent Index, EPFT, French Pat, Jap Abstr, USPFT, WIPO/PCT PFT); Google Scholar; Freepatentsonline. Terms searched: AUCTION, AUCTIONS, COMPUT, EBAY, EBAY.COM, ENGINE, FIXED, FORMAT, INCOME, LIST, NEW, NEW RATIO, ORDER, ORDER OF PRESENTATION, ORDERING, PERCENTAG, PERCENTAGE, PERCENTAGES ...

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 2007/0255702 A1 (Orme) 01 November 2007 (01.11.2007); entire document, especially: para [0038]-[0040], [0068]-[0069], [0080], [0093], [0131], [0138], [0205], [0249], [0251], [0266], [0392], [0485]-[0486], [0491], [0496], [0593], [0597]	1, 9, 11, 18, 20
Y	HAMMOUDA et al. Efficient Phrase-Based Document Indexing for Web Document Clustering. In: IEEE Transactions On Knowledge And Data Engineering, October 2004, Vol. 16, No. 10, pp. 1279-1296. Retrieved on 18 July 2010 from the Internet at URL: <http://waterloo.uwaterloo.ca/pub/hammouda/hammouda-ieee-tkde-oct04.pdf>; especially, p 1289 para 3	2-8, 10, 12-17, 19
Y	US 2008/0046336 A1 (Mosleh) 21 February 2008 (21.02.2008); entire document, especially: para [0051]-[0052], [0060]	2-3, 10, 12-13, 19
Y		4-8, 14-17

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

18 July 2010 (18.07.2010)

Date of mailing of the international search report

28 JUL 2010

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. 571-273-3201

Authorized officer:

Lee W. Young

PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300

PCT OSP: 571-272-7774

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

To: ROBERT B. MADDEN
SCHWEGMAN, LUNDBERG & WOESSNER,
P.A.
P.O. BOX 2938
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402

Date of mailing
(day/month/year)

28 JUL 2010

Applicant's or agent's file reference
2043659WO1

FOR FURTHER ACTION

See paragraph 2 below

International application No.

PCT/US 10/36907

International filing date (day/month/year)

01 June 2010 (01.06.2010)

Priority date (day/month/year)

01 June 2009 (01.06.2009)

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC

IPC(8) - G06F 17/00 (2010.01)

USPC - 715/206

Applicant EBAY INC.

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. **FURTHER ACTION**

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
Facsimile No. 571-273-3201

Date of completion of this opinion

20 July 2010 (20.07.2010)

Authorized officer:

Lee W. Young

PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300
PCT OSP: 571-272-7774

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.
PCT/US 10/36907

Box No. I Basis of this opinion

1. With regard to the **language**, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
 - ☒ the international application in the language in which it was filed.
 - ☐ a translation of the international application into _____ which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).
2. ☐ This opinion has been established taking into account the **rectification of an obvious mistake** authorized by or notified to this Authority under Rule 91 (Rule 43bis.1(a))
3. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, this opinion has been established on the basis of a sequence listing filed or furnished:
 - a. (means)
 - ☐ on paper
 - ☐ in electronic form
 - b. (time)
 - ☐ in the international application as filed
 - ☐ together with the international application in electronic form
 - ☐ subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search
4. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
5. Additional comments:

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.

PCT/US 10/36907

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims	2-8, 10, 12-17, 19	YES
	Claims	1, 9, 11, 18, 20	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims	None.	YES
	Claims	1-20	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-20	YES
	Claims	None.	NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1, 9, 11, 18 and 20 lack novelty under PCT Article 33(2) as being anticipated by US 2007/0255702 A1 (Orme).

Regarding claim 1, Orme discloses a computer-implemented system (para [0080]) comprising: a search request detector to receive a search request (para [0093]); a search engine to determine search results based on the search request (para [0093]), the search results comprising a first set of items in a first format and a second set of items in a second format (para [0068]-[0069], [0485]-[0486] and [0491]), a number of items in the first set and the number of items in the second set reflecting a target ratio (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); and an intermingler to determine an order of presentation of the search results in a list of search results based on the target ratio (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]).

Regarding claim 9, Orme discloses the system of claim 1, as applied above. Orme further discloses wherein the search request is related to searching for information on the World Wide Web (para [0138]).

Regarding claim 11, Orme discloses a computer-implemented method (para [0080]) comprising: using one or more processors (para [0080] and [0392]) to perform operations of: receiving a search request (para [0093]); determining search results based on the search request, the search results comprising a first set of items in a first format and a second set of items in a second format (para [0068]-[0069], [0485]-[0486] and [0491]), a number of items in the first set and the number of items in the second set reflecting a target ratio (para [0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); and determining an order of presentation of the search results in a list of search results based on the target ratio (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]).

Regarding claim 18, Orme discloses the method of claim 11, as applied above. Orme further discloses wherein the search request is related to searching for information on the World Wide Web (para [0138]).

Regarding claim 20, Orme discloses a machine-readable medium (para [0080] and [0593]) having instruction data to cause a machine to: receive a search request (para [0093]); determine search results based on the search request (para [0093]), the search results comprising a first set of items in a first format and a second set of items in a second format (para [0068]-[0069], [0485]-[0486] and [0491]), a number of items in the first set and the number of items in the second set reflecting a target ratio (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); and determine an order of presentation of the search results in a list of search results based on the target ratio (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]).

Claims 2-3, 10, 12-13 and 19 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Orme in view of the article entitled "Efficient Phrase-Based Document Indexing for Web Document Clustering" by Hammouda et al. (hereinafter "Hammouda").

Regarding claim 2, Orme discloses the system of claim 1, as applied above. Orme further discloses wherein the intermingler is to: select an item from the first set and position it in the list of search results (para [0068]-[0069], [0485]-[0486] and [0491]). However, Orme does not explicitly disclose determining a first new ratio between items from the first set in the list of search results and items from the second set in the list of search results, assuming a next selected item is from the first set. However, Hammouda does disclose determining a first new ratio between items from the first set in the list of search results and items from the second set in the list of search results, assuming a next selected item is from the first set (p 1289, para 3). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention to modify the system of Orme to include determining a first new ratio between items from the first set in the list of search results and items from the second set in the list of search results, assuming a next selected item is from the first set, as disclosed by Hammouda, to optimize, based on the target ratio, the order of presentation of the search results.

Regarding claim 3, Orme and Hammouda teach the system of claim 2, as applied above. Hammouda further discloses wherein the intermingler is to: determine that the first difference is less than the second difference (p 1289, para 3); and select the next item from the first set of items in the first format and position it in the list of search results as the next item (p 1289, para 3).

--continued in Supplemental Box--

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.

PCT/US 10/36907

Supplemental Box

In case the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient.

Continuation of:
Box No. V.2. Citations and explanations

Regarding claim 10, Orme discloses the system of claim 1, as applied above. Hammouda further discloses wherein the target ratio is associated with a target exposure percentage for items in the first format (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]), and the intermingler is to: determine a first exposure percentage in the list of search results for items from the first set, assuming a next selected item is from the first set (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); determine a second exposure percentage in the list of search results for items from the first set, assuming the next selected item is from the second set (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); compare a first difference between the first new exposure percentage and the target exposure percentage with a second difference between the second new exposure percentage and the target exposure percentage (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]); and select a next item for positioning in the list of search results from the first set or from the second set, based on a result of the comparing (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]). However, Orme does not explicitly disclose a new exposure percentage. However, Hammouda does disclose a new exposure percentage (p 1289, para 3). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention to modify the system of Orme to include a new exposure percentage, as disclosed by Hammouda, to optimize, based on the target ratio, the order of presentation of the search results.

Regarding claim 12, Orme discloses the method of claim 11, as applied above. Orme further discloses wherein the determining of the order of presentation of the search results comprises: selecting an item from the first set and positioning it in the list of search results (para [0068]-[0069], [0485]-[0486] and [0491]); determining a first ratio between items from the first set in the list of search results and items from the second set in the list of search results, assuming a next selected item is from the first set (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); determining a second ratio between items from the first set in the list of search results and items from the second set in the list of search results, assuming the next selected item is from the second set (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]). However, Orme does not explicitly disclose a new ratio and comparing a first difference between the first new ratio and the target ratio with a second difference between the second new ratio and the target ratio; and selecting a next item for positioning in the list of search results from the first set or from the second set, based on a result of the comparing. However, Hammouda does disclose a new ratio and comparing a first difference between the first new ratio and the target ratio with a second difference between the second new ratio and the target ratio (p 1289, para 3); and selecting a next item for positioning in the list of search results from the first set or from the second set, based on a result of the comparing (p 1289, para 3). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention to modify the method of Orme to include a new ratio and comparing a first difference between the first new ratio and the target ratio with a second difference between the second new ratio and the target ratio; and selecting a next item for positioning in the list of search results from the first set or from the second set, based on a result of the comparing, as disclosed by Hammouda, to optimize, based on the target ratio, the order of presentation of the search results.

Regarding claim 13, Orme discloses the method of claim 12, as applied above. Hammouda further discloses wherein the selecting of the next item for presentation comprises: determining that the first difference is less than the second difference (p 1289, para 3); and selecting the next item from the first set of items in the first format and positioning it in the list of search results as the next item (p 1289, para 3).

Regarding claim 19, Orme discloses the method of claim 11, as applied above. Hammouda further discloses wherein the target ratio is associated with a target exposure percentage for items in the first format (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]), the determining of the order of presentation of the search results comprising: determining a first exposure percentage in the list of search results for items from the first set, assuming a next selected item is from the first set (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); determining a second exposure percentage in the list of search results for items from the first set, assuming the next selected item is from the second set (para [0039]-[0040], [0205], [0251], [0496] and [0597]); comparing a first difference between the first exposure percentage and the first target exposure percentage with a second difference between the second exposure percentage and the second target exposure percentage (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]); and selecting a next item for positioning in the list of search results from the first set or from the second set, based on a result of the comparing (para [0038], [0069], [0131], [0597]). However, Orme does not explicitly disclose a new exposure percentage. However, Hammouda does disclose a new exposure percentage (p 1289, para 3). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention to modify the method of Orme to include a new exposure percentage, as disclosed by Hammouda, to optimize, based on the target ratio, the order of presentation of the search results.

--continued in Supplemental Box--

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.
PCT/US 10/36907

Supplemental Box

In case the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient.

Continuation of:
Box No. V.2. Citations and explanations

Claims 4-8, and 14-17 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Orme in view of US 2008/0046336 A1 (Mosleh).

Regarding claim 4, Orme discloses the system of claim 1, as applied above. However, Orme does not explicitly disclose wherein the search request is related to an on-line trading platform. However, Mosleh does disclose wherein the search request is related to an on-line trading platform (para [0060]). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention to modify the system of Orme to include wherein the search request is related to an on-line trading platform as disclosed by Mosleh as search requests pertaining to online trading are a common search type of information from which a vast amount of data needs to be sorted to find the optimal search results that match a user's search request.

Regarding claim 5, Orme and Mosleh teach the system of claim 4, as applied above. Mosleh further discloses wherein the first format is associated with auction items available via the on-line trading platform (para [0052]).

Regarding claim 6, Orme and Mosleh teach the system of claim 4, as applied above. Mosleh further discloses wherein the first format is associated with fixed-price items available via the on-line trading platform (para [0051]).

Regarding claim 7, Orme and Mosleh teach the system of claim 4, as applied above. Orme further discloses an adjusting module to periodically update the target ratio based on revenue associated with items in the first format and items in the second format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249] and [0266] and [0597]).

Regarding claim 8, Orme and Mosleh teach the system of claim 7, as applied above. Orme further discloses wherein the adjusting module is to: monitor, over a period of time, revenue associated with items in the first format and revenue associated with items in the second format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249] and [0266] and [0597]); determine that the monitored revenue associated with items in the first format is greater than monitored revenue associated with items in the second format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249] and [0266] and [0597]); and adjust the target ratio to increase exposure of items in the first format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249], [0266] and [0597]).

Regarding claim 14, Orme discloses the method of claim 11, as applied above. However, Orme does not explicitly disclose wherein the search request is related to an on-line trading platform. However, Mosleh does disclose wherein the search request is related to an on-line trading platform (para [0060]). It would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the applicant's claimed invention to modify the method of Orme to include wherein the search request is related to an on-line trading platform as disclosed by Mosleh as search requests pertaining to online trading are a common search type of information from which a vast amount of data needs to be sorted to find the optimal search results that match a user's search request.

Regarding claim 15, Orme and Mosleh teach the method of claim 14, as applied above. Mosleh further discloses wherein the first format is associated with auction items available via the on-line trading platform (para [0052]).

Regarding claim 16, Orme and Mosleh teach the method of claim 14, as applied above. Orme further discloses periodically updating the target ratio based on revenue associated with items in the first format and items in the second format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249] and [0266] and [0597]).

Regarding claim 17, Orme and Mosleh teach the method of claim 16, as applied above. Orme further discloses wherein the updating of the target ratio comprises: monitoring, over a period of time, revenue associated with items in the first format and revenue associated with items in the second format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249] and [0266] and [0597]); determining that the monitored revenue associated with items in the first format is greater than the monitored revenue associated with items in the second format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249] and [0266] and [0597]); and adjusting the target ratio to increase exposure of items in the first format (para [0039]-[0040], [0249], [0266] and [0597]).

Claims 1-20 have industrial applicability as defined by PCT Article 33(4) because the subject matter can be made or used in industry.